

## **SUMMARY OF PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS**

### **1. NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT**

MARBOCYL P 5 mg tablet

### **2. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION**

Active Ingredient Marbofloxacin 5mg per tablet

**For a full list of excipients, see section 6.1**

### **3. PHARMACEUTICAL FORM**

Beige brown spotted round tablet

### **4. CLINICAL PARTICULARS**

#### **4.1 Target species**

DOGS AND CATS

#### **4.2 Indications for use, specifying the target species**

##### In dogs

Marbofloxacin is indicated in the treatment of:

- skin and soft tissue infections (skinfold pyoderma, impetigo, folliculitis, furunculosis, cellulitis) caused by susceptible strains of organisms.
- urinary tract infections (UTI) associated or not with prostatitis caused by susceptible strains of organisms.
- respiratory tract infections caused by susceptible strains of organisms.

##### In cats

Marbofloxacin is indicated in the treatment of skin and soft tissue infections (wounds, abscesses, phlegmons) and upper respiratory tract infections caused by susceptible strains of organisms.

### **4.3 Contra-indications**

Marbofloxacin should not be used in dogs aged less than 12 months, or less than 18 months for exceptionally large breeds of dogs, such as Great Danes, Briard, Bernese, Bouvier and Mastiffs, with a longer growth period. Not recommended for use in cats aged less than 16 weeks.

Do not use in cases of hypersensitivity to fluoroquinolones or any of the excipients of the product.

Do not use in cases of resistance against quinolones since (almost) complete cross-resistance exists against other fluoroquinolones.

Not suitable for infections resulting from strict anaerobes, yeast or fungi.

### **4.4 Special warnings for each target species**

Nil

### **4.5 Special precautions for use**

#### **(i) Special precautions for use in animals**

The fluoroquinolones have been shown to induce erosion of articular cartilage in juvenile dogs and care should be taken to dose accurately especially in young animals.

The fluoroquinolones are also known for their potential neurological side effects. Cautious use is recommended in dogs and cats diagnosed as suffering from epilepsy.

A low urinary pH could have an inhibitory effect on the activity of marbofloxacin.

Fluoroquinolones should be reserved for the treatment of clinical conditions which have responded poorly, or are expected to respond poorly to other classes of antimicrobials. Whenever possible, use of fluoroquinolones should be based on susceptibility testing. Use of the product deviating from the instructions given in the SPC may increase the prevalence of bacteria resistant to the fluoroquinolones and may decrease the effectiveness of treatment with other quinolones due to the potential for cross resistance.

#### **(ii) Special precautions to be taken by the person administering the veterinary medicinal product to animals**

People with known hypersensitivity to fluoroquinolones should avoid using this product. In case of accidental ingestion seek medical attention and show product label and/or package leaflet to the doctor. Wear gloves when handling or dividing tablets. Wash hands after use.

#### **4.6 Adverse reactions (frequency and seriousness)**

At the therapeutic recommended dosage, no severe side-effects are to be expected in dogs and cats. In particular, no lesions of the articular joints were encountered in clinical studies at the recommended dose rate. However, joint pain and/or neurological symptoms (ataxia, aggression, convulsion, depression) may occur on rare occasions. Allergic reactions have been observed (temporary skin reactions) due to histamine release that may occur.

Mild side effects such as vomiting, softening of faeces, modification of thirst or transient increase in activity may occasionally occur. These signs cease spontaneously after treatment and do not necessitate cessation of treatment.

The frequency of adverse reactions is defined using the following convention:

- rare (more than 1 but less than 10 animals in 10,000 animals treated)

#### **4.7 Use during pregnancy, lactation or lay**

Studies in pregnant rats and rabbits showed no side effects on pregnancy. However no specific studies have been carried out in pregnant cats and dogs.

#### **4.8 Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction**

Fluoroquinolones are known to interact with orally administered cations (Aluminium, Calcium, Magnesium, Iron). In such cases, the bioavailability may be reduced.

#### **4.9 Amounts to be administered and administration route**

For oral administration.

The recommended dose rate is 2 mg/kg/d ( 1 tablet for 2.5 kg per day) in single daily administration.

To ensure a correct dosage body weight should be determined as accurately as possible to avoid underdosing.

##### DOGS:

■ in skin and soft tissue infections, treatment duration is at least 5 days. Depending on the course of the disease, it may be extended up to 40 days.

■ in urinary tract infections, treatment duration is at least 10 days. Depending on the course of the disease, it may be extended up to 28

days.

■ in respiratory infections, treatment duration is at least 7 days and depending on the course of the disease, it may be extended up to 21 days.

CATS:

■ for skin and soft tissue infections (wounds, abscesses, phlegmons) treatment duration is 3 to 5 days.

■ for upper respiratory infections treatment duration is 5 days.

**4.10 Overdose (symptoms, emergency procedures, antidotes), if necessary**

Overdosage may cause acute signs in the form of neurological disorders, which should be treated symptomatically.

**4.11 Withdrawal period(s)**

Not applicable.

**5. PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES**

ATC vet code: QJ01MA93

**5.1 Pharmacodynamic properties :**

Marbofloxacin is a synthetic, bactericidal antimicrobial, belonging to the fluoroquinolone group which acts by inhibition of DNA gyrase. It is effective against a wide range of Gram positive bacteria (in particular *Staphylococci*, *Streptococci*) and Gram negative bacteria (*Escherichia coli*, *Salmonella typhimurium*, *Citrobacter freundii*, *Enterobacter cloacae*, *Serratia marcescens*, *Morganella morganii*, *Proteus spp*, *Klebsiella spp*, *Shigella spp*, *Pasteurella spp*, *Haemophilus spp*, *Moraxella spp*, *Pseudomonas spp*, *Brucella canis*) as well as *Mycoplasma spp*.

Marbofloxacin is not active against anaerobes, yeasts or fungi.

**5.2 Pharmacokinetic properties :**

After oral administration in dogs and cats at the recommended dose of 2 mg/kg, marbofloxacin is readily absorbed and reaches maximal plasma concentrations of 1.5 µg/ml within 2 hours.

Its bioavailability is close to 100%.

It is weakly bound to plasma proteins (less than 10%), extensively distributed and in most tissues (liver, kidney, skin, lung, bladder,

digestive tract) it achieves higher concentrations than in plasma. Marbofloxacin is eliminated slowly ( $t_{1/2\beta} = 14$  h in dogs and 10h in cats) predominantly in the active form in urine (2/3) and faeces (1/3).

## **6. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS**

### **6.1 List of excipients**

Lactose monohydrate  
Povidone (K90)  
Silica, colloidal anhydrous  
Crospovidone (Type A)  
Hydrogenated castor oil  
Pig liver powder  
Yeast powder  
Magnesium stearate  
Purified water

### **6.2 Incompatibilities**

None known

### **6.3 Shelf life**

3 years

### **6.4 Special precautions for storage**

No special precautions for storage

### **6.5 Nature and composition of immediate packaging**

Marbofloxacin palatable tablets are packaged in aluminium / aluminium blister packs. Boxes of 10 tablets (1 blister of 10 tablets), 20 tablets (2 blisters of 10 tablets), 30 tablets (3 blisters of 10 tablets), 40 tablets (4 blisters of 10 tablets), 50 tablets (5 blisters of 10 tablets), 100 tablets (10 blisters of 10 tablets), 250 tablets (25 blisters of 10 tablets).

### **6.6 Special precautions for the disposal of unused veterinary medicinal product or waste materials derived from the use of such products**

Any unused veterinary medicinal product or waste materials derived from such veterinary medicinal products should be disposed of in accordance with local requirements.

**7. MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER**

Vetoquinol UK Limited  
Steadings Barn  
Pury Hill Business Park  
Nr. Alderton  
Towcester  
Northamptonshire  
NN12 7LS

**8. MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBER**

Vm 08007/4109

**9. DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION**

20 June 2003

**10. DATE OF REVISION OF THE TEXT**

September 2023

Approved 29 September 2023

